



FEDERAZIONE NAZIONALE  
IMPRESE ELETTROTECNICHE  
ED ELETTRONICHE



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# Case History: il progetto EnergyKeeper

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 The logo features a stylized green sun with rays, a green cloud, and a green power line. Below these elements, the word "ENERGY" is written in green, and "KEEPER" is written in light blue. A light blue arrow points from the end of "KEEPER" towards the bottom right.

# ENERGY KEEPER

EnergyKeeper – Keep the Energy at the right place!

[www.energykeeper.eu](http://www.energykeeper.eu)

Energy Team SPA - Sistema di monitoraggio e controllo smart grid

Jena Batteries - Large-scale, organic redox-flow-battery (100 kW – 350 kWh)

PISGA software - Central Grid Control System (CGCS)

ECN - Sviluppo membrana batteria e integrazione di sistema

LEI - Coordinatore, dissemination, business models

Inspiralia - Ingegnerizzazione, dissemination

LEITAT - Sviluppo organic redox pairs

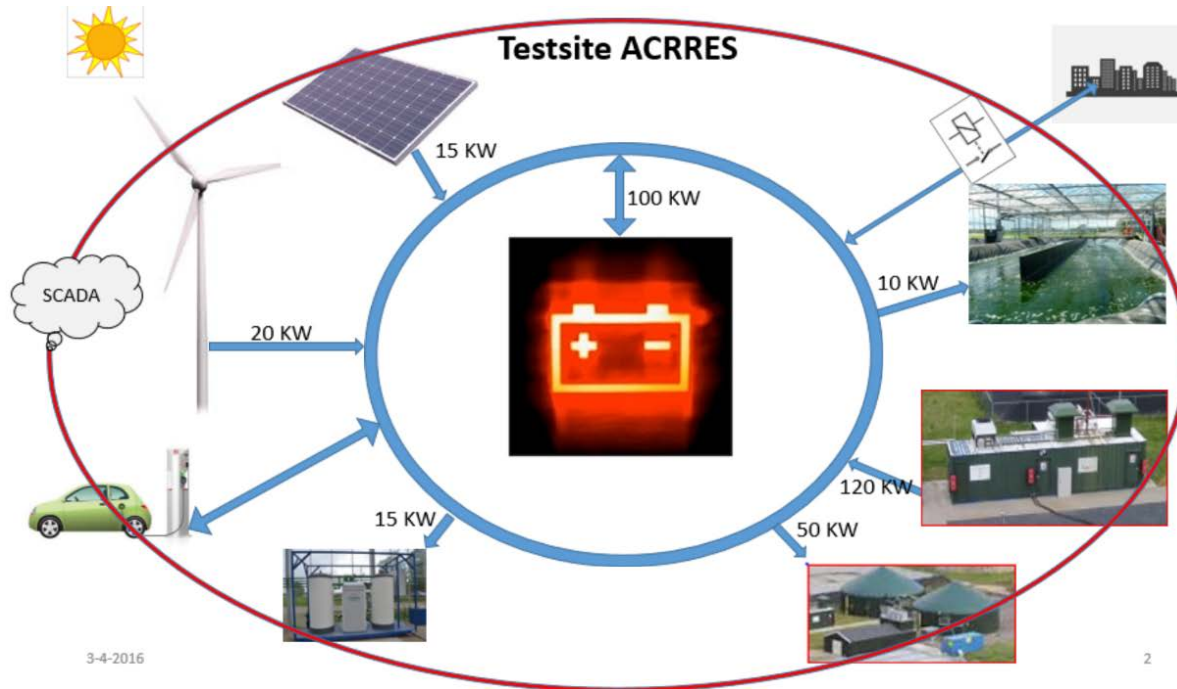
WUR -Test site @ ACCRES, Olanda

ICM - System integrator

Litgrid – Project Advice



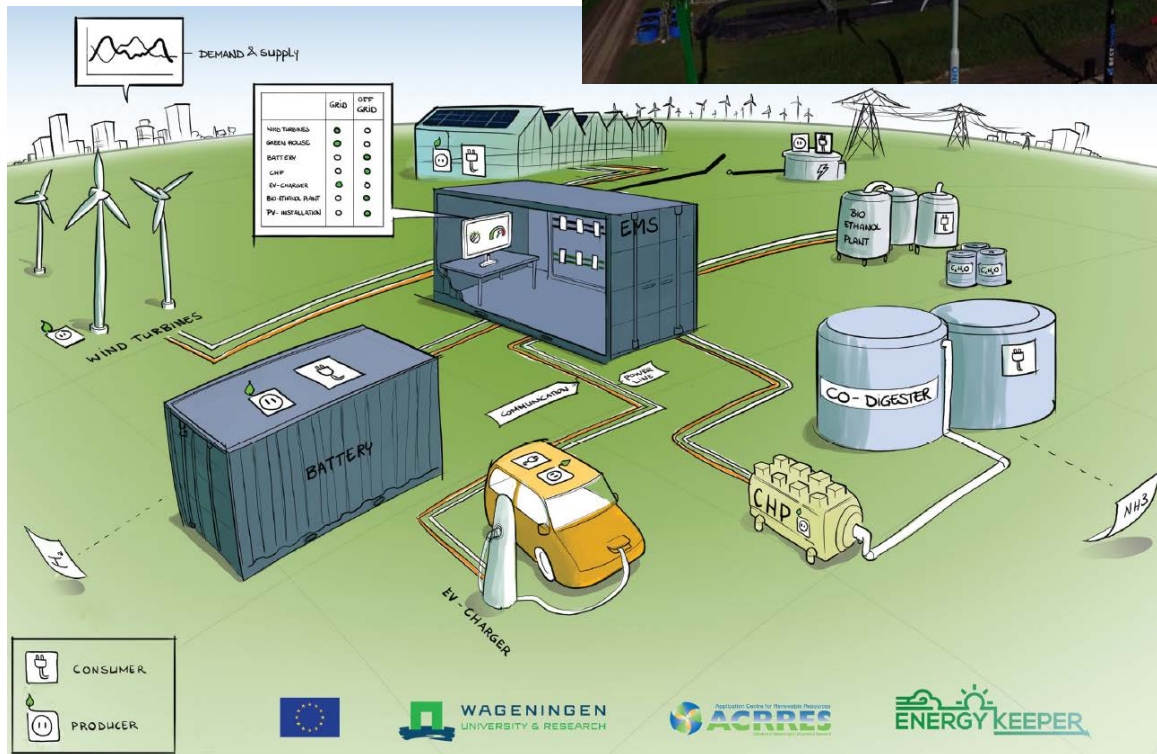
# Project Overall



- Test della batteria innovativa e del BMS
- Sviluppo grid control e communication layer (architettura di comunicazione, demand side management)
- Sviluppo di prosumer business model



# Test site



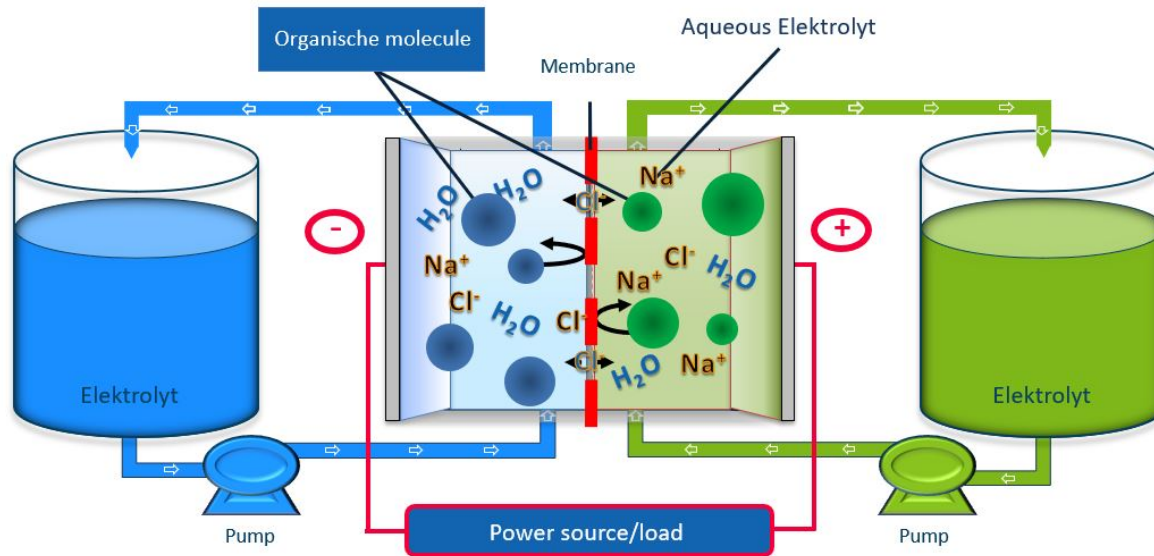
ACCRES test site:

- 3 turbine eoliche da 30 kW
- 1 FV da 15 kW
- EV charger
- Cogeneratore biogas 150 kWe 250 kWth
- Digestore Biogas
- Impianto a bioetanolo
- ...

Il sito ha lo scopo di testare tecnologie innovative

Può funzionare sia off grid che grid connected, permette test quali variazione frequenza di griglia, black start, etc.





## Obiettivo progetto

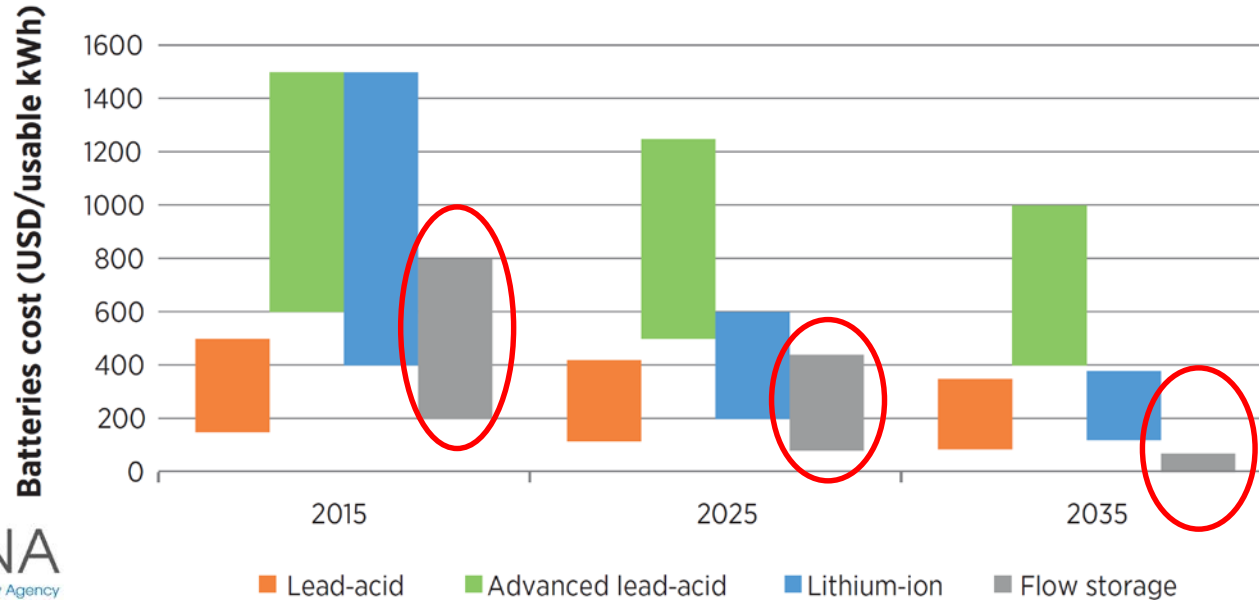
- Ingegnerizzazione batteria industriale 100 kW – 350 kWh

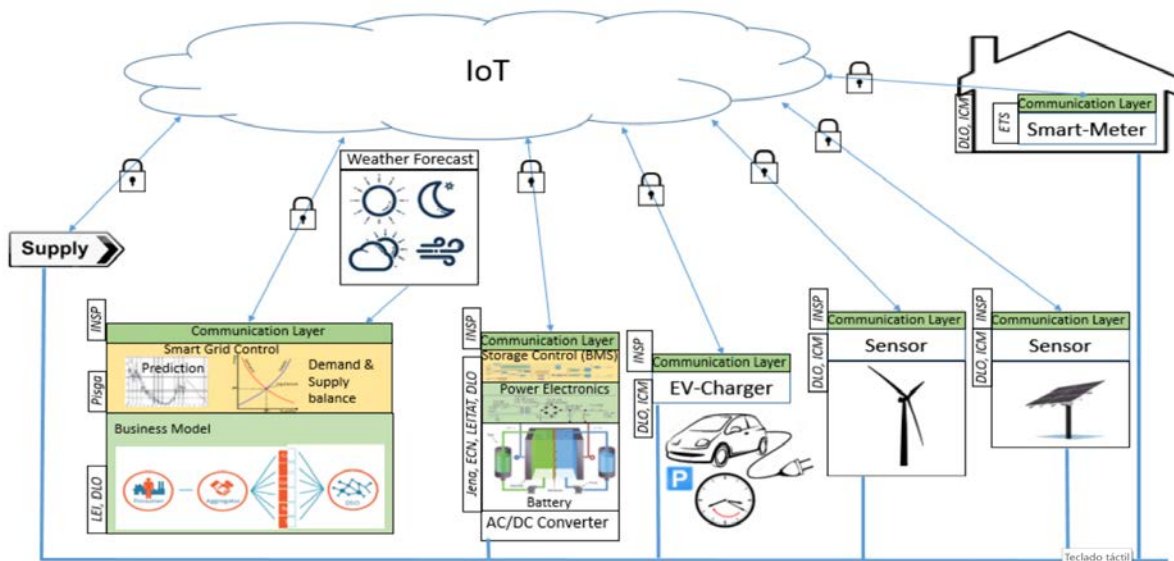
## Vantaggi

- Basso costo (target 100 €/kWh)
- Soluzione salina e organica
- Nessun uso di metalli pesanti, basso impatto ambientale
- Non esplosiva, non infiammabile
- Scalabile (10 kW – 2 MW, 40 kWh – 10 MWh)

# Batteria

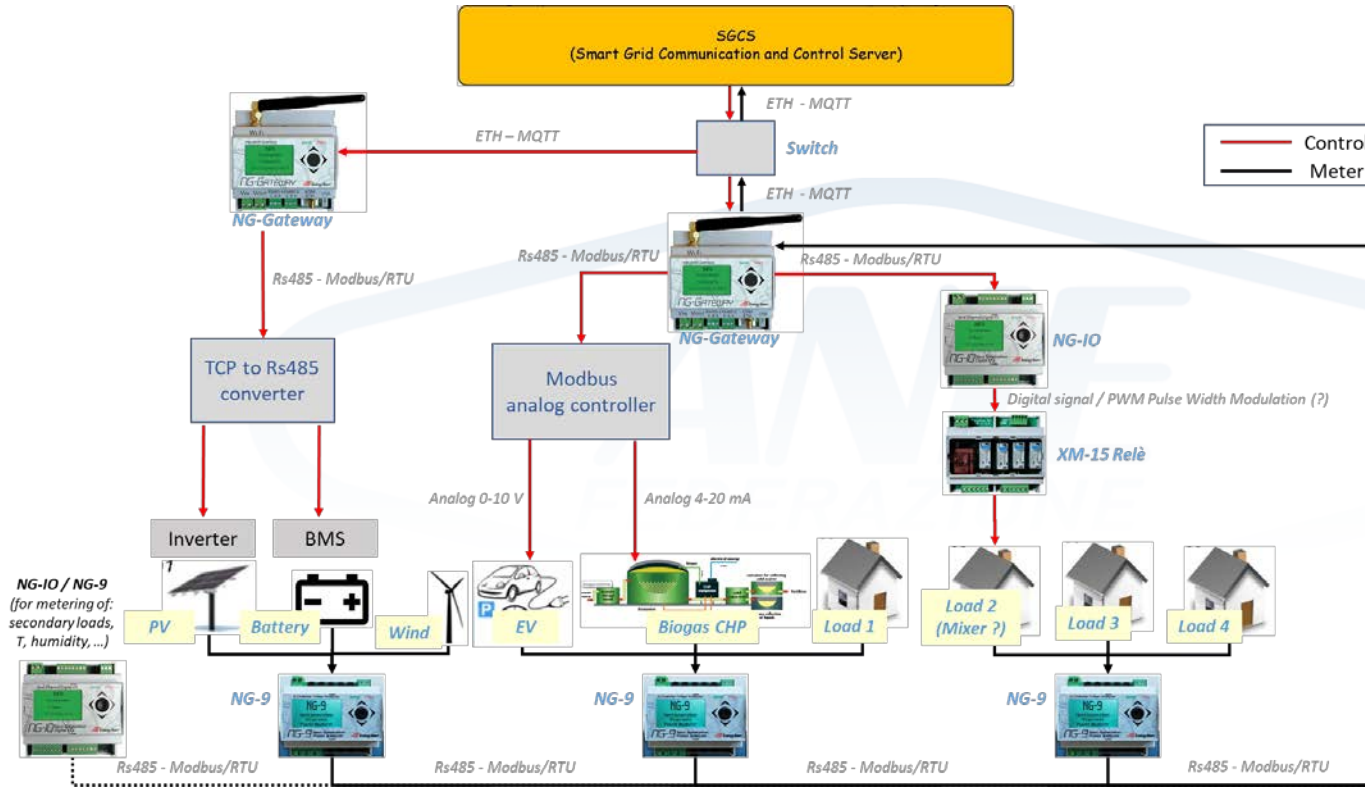
Figure 2: Expected cost reductions in lead-acid, advanced lead-acid, lithium-ion and flow storage batteries by 2015, 2025 and 2035





- Schema funzionale della micro grid





Schema del sistema di acquisizione e controllo della smart grid

- Utilizzo protocollo IoT MQTT
- Comunicazione SSL 128 bit

Table 1: Types of mini-grids

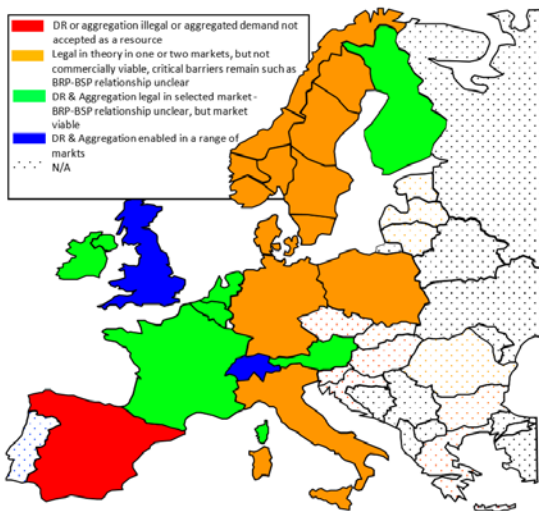
	Lower Tier of Service	Higher Tier of Service
Autonomous	<p><b>Autonomous Basic (AB mini-grids)</b></p> <p><b>Generation Sources:</b> PV, hydro and biomass</p> <p><b>Tier of service:</b> Less than 24-hour power</p> <p><b>End-users:</b> Remote community without major commercial or industrial activity</p> <p><b>Added value:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enable enhanced energy access</li> <li>• Alternative to grid-extension</li> <li>• Improve quality of life</li> <li>• Cost savings</li> </ul>	<p><b>Autonomous Full (AF mini-grids)</b></p> <p><b>Generation Sources:</b> PV, hydro and wind</p> <p><b>Tier of service:</b> 24/7 power</p> <p><b>End-users:</b> Remote communities with major commercial or industrial requirements; industrial sites disconnected from grid</p> <p><b>Added value:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alternative to expensive polluting imported fuels</li> <li>• Diversification and flexibility of supply</li> <li>• Cost savings</li> </ul>
Interconnected	<p><b>Interconnected Community (IC mini-grids)</b></p> <p><b>Generation Sources:</b> PV, wind and biomass/biogas</p> <p><b>Tier of service:</b> High critical/interruptible</p> <p><b>End-users:</b> Medium to large grid-connected community, such as university campus</p> <p><b>Added value:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community control</li> <li>• Improved reliability</li> <li>• Response to catastrophic events</li> <li>• Cost savings</li> </ul>	<p><b>Interconnected Large Industrial (ILI mini-grids)</b></p> <p><b>Generation Sources:</b> PV, wind and biomass/biogas</p> <p><b>Tier of service:</b> Very high: Critical/uninterruptible</p> <p><b>End-users:</b> Data centres, industrial processing or other critical uses</p> <p><b>Added value:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High reliability for critical loads</li> <li>• Enhance environmental performance</li> <li>• Resiliency</li> </ul>

## Tipologie di mini-grid

- on-grid e off-grid
- Servizi limitati o ampi

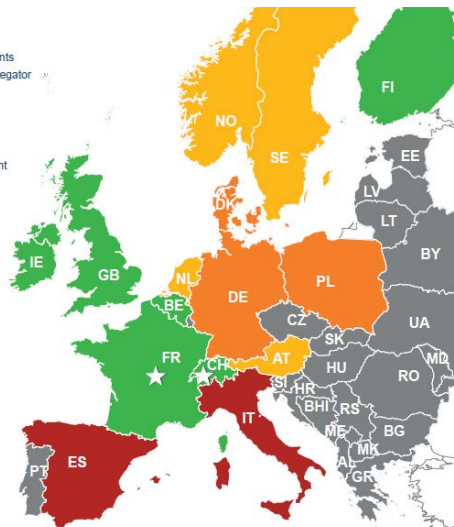
Il sito test permette di applicare questi 4 schemi, ma non ha carichi bilanciati con i livelli di produzione di energia

# Business models



2014

- Commercially active, standardised arrangements between BRP and aggregator in place
- Commercially active
- Partial opening
- Preliminary development
- Closed
- Not assessed



2015



2017



Fonte: SEDC Report 2014, 2015, 2017: Explicit Demand Response in Europe – Mapping the Markets

Esempio evoluzione del demand response Europa  
Il contesto evolve molto velocemente

- Vendita di surplus energia ai distributori
- Demand response con aggregatori
- Altri business model innovativi  
(valutazione blockchain?)

- Installazione batteria e sistemi di metering e controllo nel 2018, progettazione test
- Sviluppo test tecnici e analisi business models 2019
- Visit the website [www.energykeeper.eu](http://www.energykeeper.eu)
- Follow us on   <https://www.linkedin.com/company/18110389/>